

# Configuring Off-host Backups

Dell PowerVault DL Backup to Disk Appliance  
and Dell EqualLogic PS Series SANs



# Configuring Off-host Backups

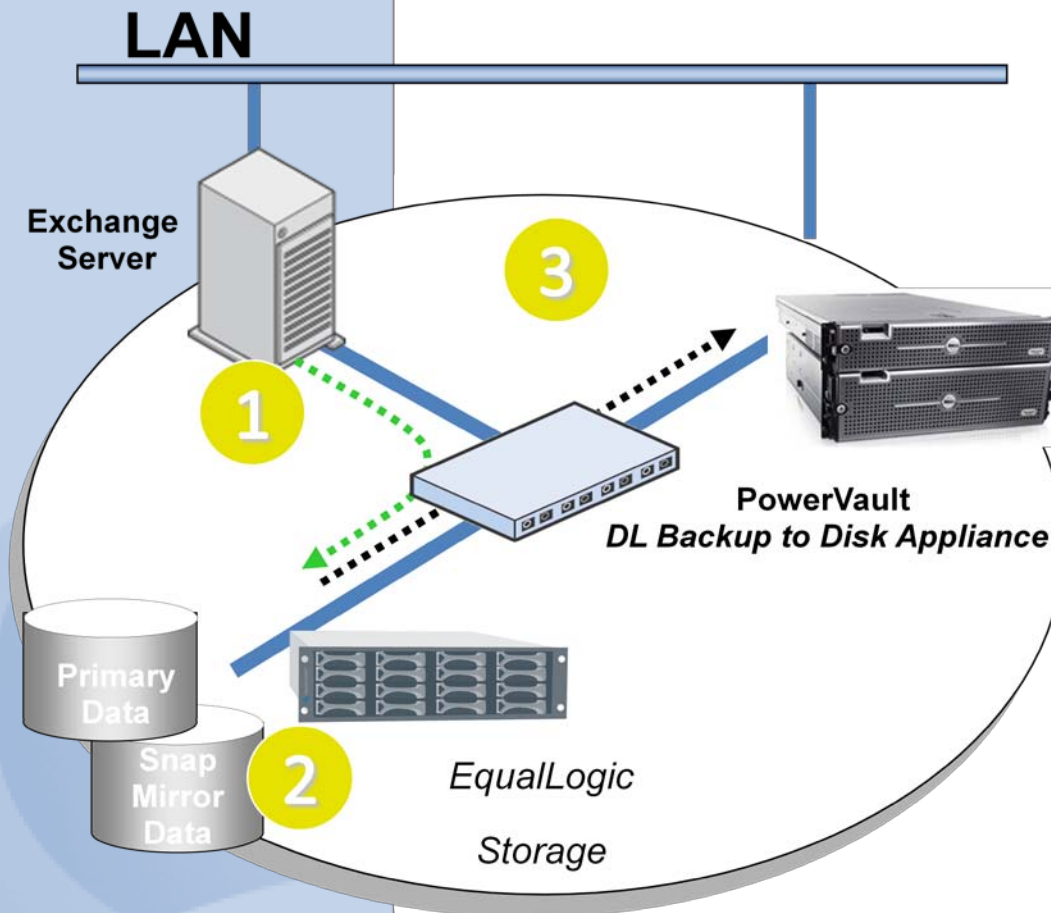
## Current Situation

Microsoft Exchange Server and SQL Server are mission-critical components in today's business environment. IT administrators need to ensure that access to data and email communications for employees, customers, and partners is maintained 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The greater reliance on all forms of electronic communication raises the potential of quickly escalating into a business disaster when any event causes mission-critical email and database data to become unavailable.

The PowerVault DL Backup-to-Disk Appliance powered by Symantec Backup Exec coupled with the Backup Exec Advanced Disk-based Backup Option (ADBO) used in conjunction with the snapshotting capabilities of Dell EqualLogic Storage Arrays are combined to create a comprehensive solution for customers that want quick recovery and off-host backup support for Microsoft Exchange Server 2003 and 2007 and Microsoft SQL Server 2000, 2005, and 2008. This solution eliminates backup windows, reduces the performance load on application servers, and quickly brings applications back online after data corruption issues. This solution leverages the Volume Shadow Copy Service (VSS) capabilities built into Microsoft Exchange Server 2003 and 2007, Microsoft SQL Server, and Microsoft Windows Server® 2003 and 2008 and the hardware snapshot capabilities of Dell EqualLogic Storage Arrays.



## How does Off-host Backup Work?



## iSCSI SAN

Off-host backup minimizes the impact to the LAN by moving backup data across the SAN during the backup process. An off-host backup is performed on the following manner:

- 1) The PowerVault DL Backup to Disk Appliance powered by Symantec Backup Exec in conjunction with Backup Exec Remote Agent installed on the protected server (Exchange in this example) prepare the remote server for protection
- 2) The EqualLogic Storage Array creates a snapshot of the protected server's data residing on the array.
- 3) The snapshot is mounted directly to the PowerVault DL Backup to Disk Appliance and the backup data flows directly across the SAN instead of the LAN.



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## Solution Components

### PowerVault DL Backup to Disk Appliance powered by Symantec Backup Exec

Dell has simplified the backup process by offering the only integrated hardware, software and services solution powered by Symantec Backup Exec. The PowerVault DL Backup to Disk Appliance comes factory installed with Symantec Backup Exec software and a unique wizard driven set up and management utility. The backup software comes with integrated automated dynamic disk provisioning that configures and sets up the disks for immediate use. Set it up, configure storage, add more disks – it only takes a few clicks.

### Advanced Disk-based Backup Option (ADBO)

Enables faster backups and restores through advanced disk-based backup and recovery, including Synthetic and Off-Host backups to perform zero impact backups. Synthetic backups reduce backup windows and network bandwidth requirements and do not impact the original client. New true image restore functionality automatically restores data sets sequentially, simplifying restores. The Off-Host backup feature enables better backup performance and frees the remote computer by processing the backup operation of the remote computer on a Backup Exec media server instead of on the remote computer or host computer.

### Advanced Open File Option

The Symantec Backup Exec for Windows Servers Advanced Open File Option (AOFO) uses advanced open file and image technologies designed to alleviate issues that are sometimes encountered during backup operations, such as protecting open files and managing shortened backup windows.

### Agent for Windows Systems

The Remote Agent is a system service that runs on remote Windows servers and workstations. The Remote Agent provides faster backup processing by locally performing tasks that in typical backup technologies that require extensive network interaction. The Remote Agent processes backup data into a continuous stream that the media server then processes as a single task. This method provides better data transfer rates over traditional technologies, which require multiple requests and acknowledgments between the media server and the remote server.



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### **Agent for Microsoft Exchange Server**

Backup Exec Agent for Exchange provides continuous data protection for Exchange Server and revolutionizes data protection and recovery by eliminating the daily backup window for Exchange backup jobs while still allowing recovery of individual messages, folders and mailboxes – in seconds with patent-pending Granular Recovery Technology. Additionally, administrators do not need to run a mailbox (or MAPI) backup, which significantly reduces the number of backups, time and cost required to protect Exchange. With Granular Recovery Technology, the Exchange Agent can granularly recover from a single full backup, eliminating the need for multiple Exchange backups. Backup Exec Agent for Exchange provides fast, flexible technology that protects vital Exchange Server 2000, 2003, and 2007 data while the application is still online.

### **Agent for Microsoft SQL Server**

Efficiently eliminate the daily backup window for SQL servers and enable recovery of database transactions that have been made right up to the time of the hardware or software failure. Additionally, flexible recovery options allow IT administrators to restore SQL databases to destinations other than where they originated, directing a copy of the actual data streams being sent to media by a SQL database to a local directory for later use. The SQL Server 2005 snapshots are integrated into the Backup Exec catalog for a consolidated look at all data copies available for recovery in seconds. This agent provides SQL Server 7.0, SQL Server 2000, SQL Server 2005 and 2008 administrators with granular protection on 32- and 64-bit systems down to the individual database or file group.

### **Dell EqualLogic Host Integration Tools**

The Dell EqualLogic Host Integration Tools integrated Windows systems with PS Series storage arrays. This allows fast provisioning of Windows Systems on a PS Series SAN. The Host Integration Tools includes Auto-Snapshot Manager VSS provider and VSS requests that enables you to implement Microsoft Volume Shadow Copy Service (VSS) backup operations.



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**Note: Before continuing with the installation and setup of the DL Backup to Disk Appliance and EqualLogic storage for off- host backups, refer to the Best Practices and Troubleshooting section located at the end of the document.**

### **Dell EqualLogic iSCSI Storage Arrays**

Dell EqualLogic storage solutions deliver the benefits of consolidated network storage in a self-managing iSCSI storage area network that is affordable and easy to use, regardless of scale. By eliminating complex tasks and enabling fast and flexible storage provisioning, these solutions dramatically reduce the cost of storage acquisition and ongoing operations.

**The process for configuring the DL Backup to Disk Appliance powered by Symantec Backup Exec for off-host backups includes:**

1. Installing the Dell EqualLogic Host Integration Tools on the PowerVault DL Backup to Disk Appliance
2. Configuring the PowerVault DL Backup to Disk Appliance for access to the iSCSI array, and snapshots that are being protected.
3. Installing the Backup Exec options on the media server and the remote server that is being protected using off-host backups.
4. Configuring and running off-host backup jobs.
5. Configuring and running restores of data that has been backed up using the off-host backup methodology

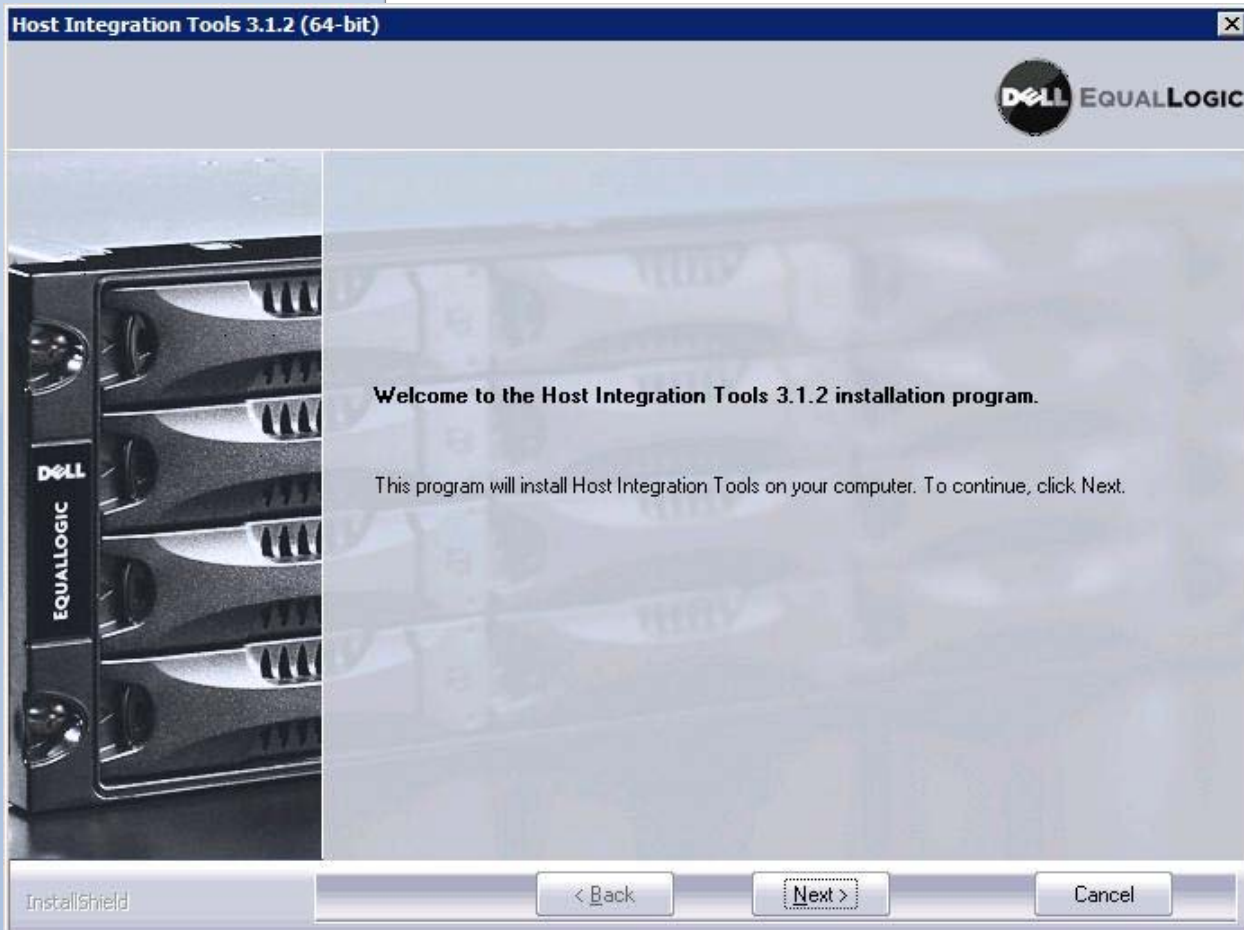


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## Installing the Dell EqualLogic Host Integration Tools on the Backup Exec Media Server

This process assumes that the Dell EqualLogic array has already been setup and configured. The Backup Exec media server will be added to an existing installation.

1. Start the installation of the Dell EqualLogic Host Integration Tools on the Backup Exec Media Server using the installation executable.



2. Click **Next** to begin the installation.
3. Accept the terms of the license agreement and click **Next** to continue.
4. Select the Typical installation and click **Next** to continue. You may be prompted to start and enable the iSCSI Initiator service to allow iSCSI traffic. Select **Yes** to enable the iSCSI initiator if prompted.
5. Click **Install** to complete the installation. You may be prompted to enable the Microsoft Multipath I/O if it is not automatically enabled. Select **Yes** to enable the Microsoft Multipath I/O.



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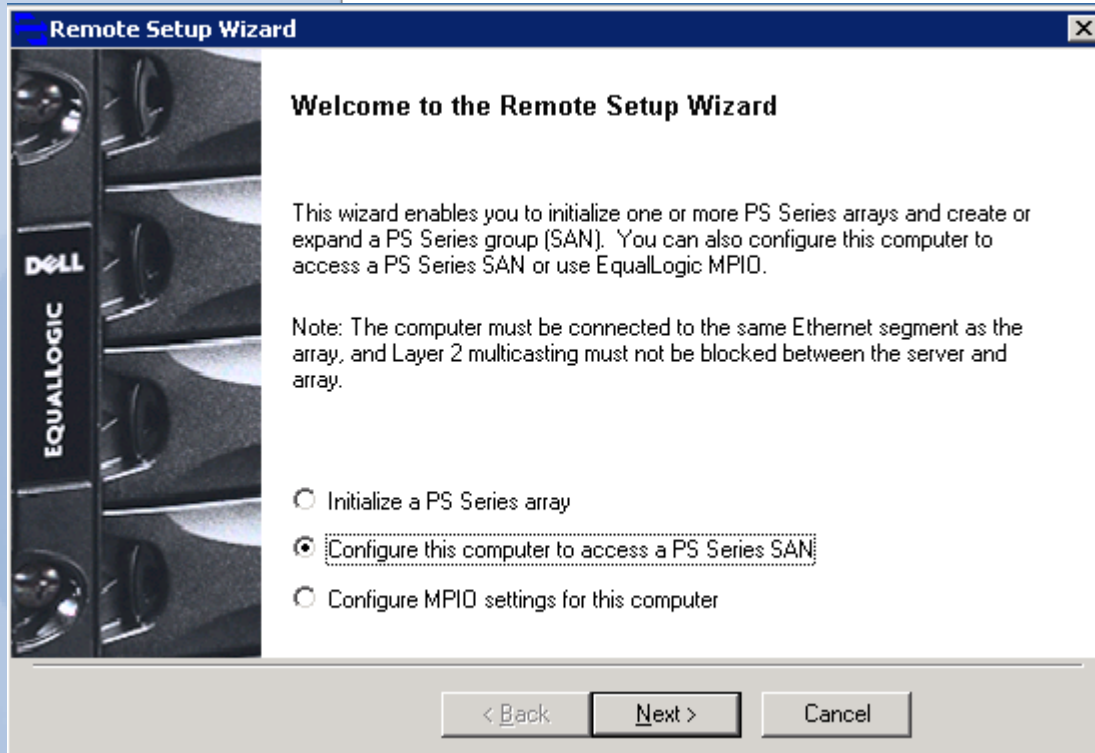


Click **Finish** to complete the installation process.

**NOTE:** The remote setup wizard can be used to configure the Backup Exec media server for access to the array by selecting **Launch Remote Setup Wizard**. If the remote setup wizard is not used, the following steps will need to be performed for configuring access to the array.

### Using the Remote Setup Wizard to Configure the Media Server for access to the array

1. Select **Configure this computer to access a PS series SAN** and click **Next** to continue.

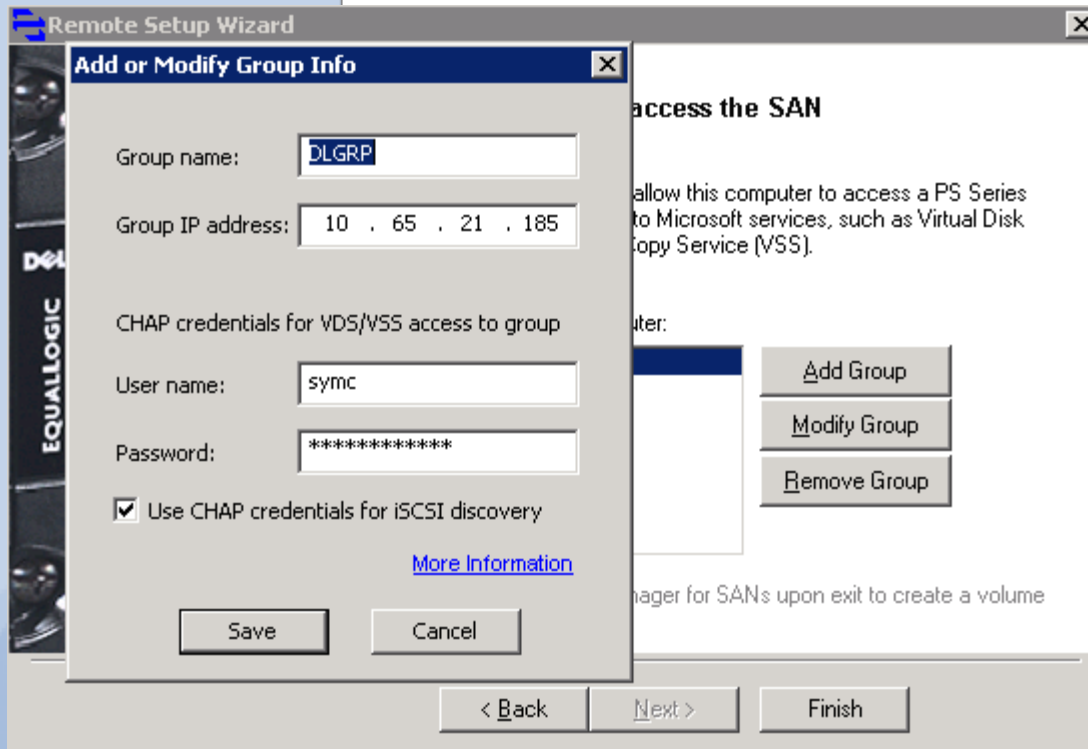


2. Click **Add Group** and specify the **Group Name, IP Address, and CHAP credentials**. Click **Save**.



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**NOTE: Ensure the Chap credentials have first been setup correctly in the Group Administrator web management Page.**

3. Click **Finish** to complete the process.

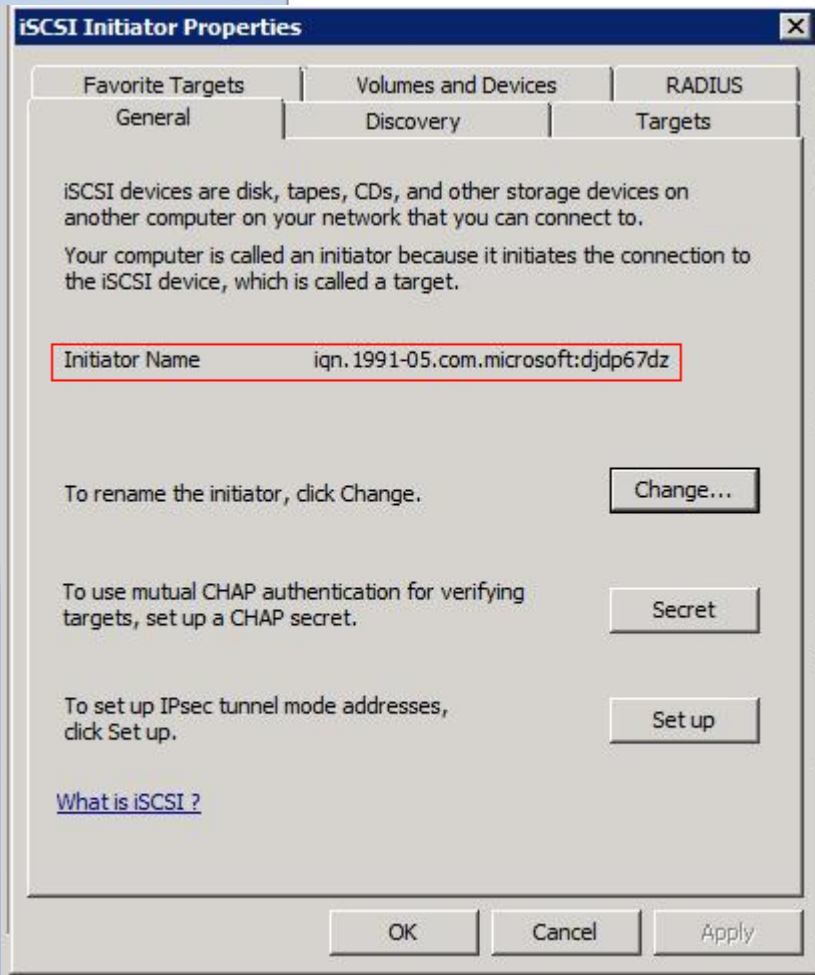
### Manually Configure the Media Server for access the array

#### Windows 2008

1. Click on **Start -> Administrative Tools -> iSCSI Initiator**. The iSCSI Initiator properties dialogue box appears.
2. Click on the **General** tab and note the iSCSI initiator name



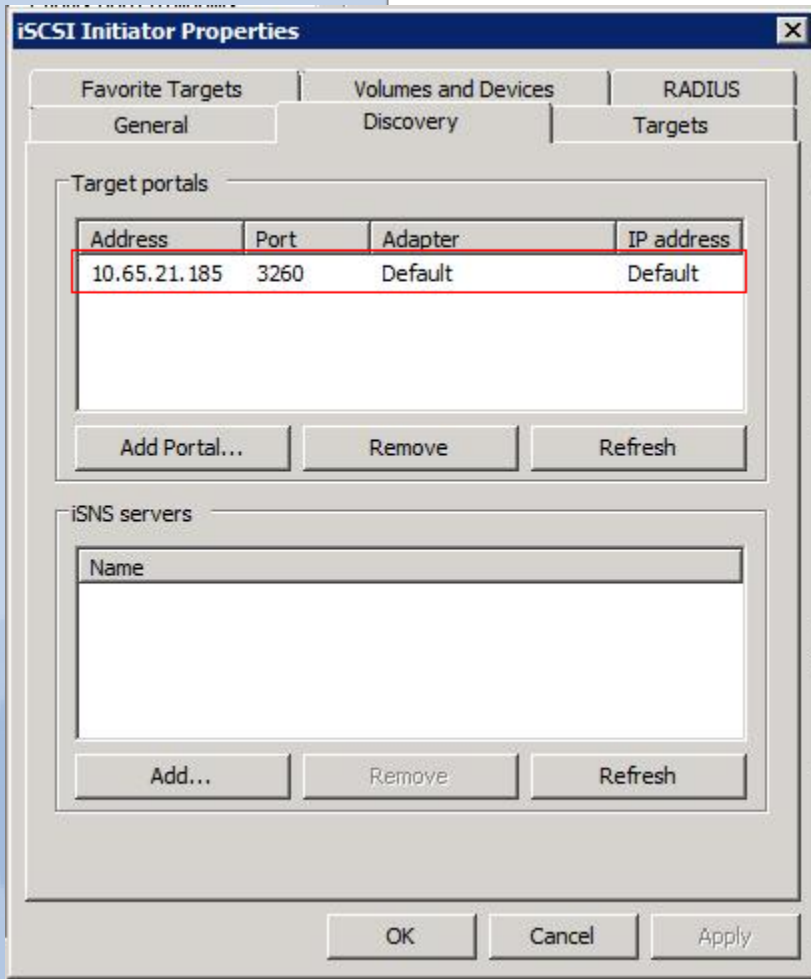
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3. Click on the **Discovery** tab and specify the IP Address of the PS Series Group



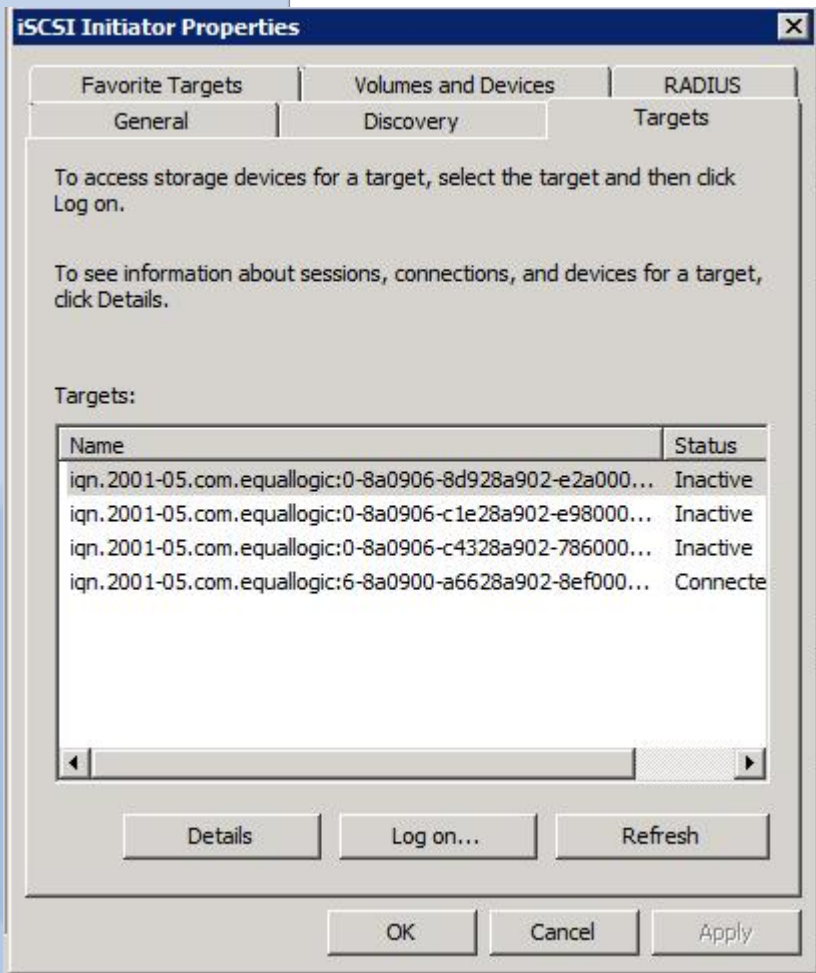
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4. Click on **Targets** tab and click **Refresh**. If not already done so, this will populate the iSCSI targets that the media server is able to access.



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5. Click **Advanced** in the Log On to Target dialog box. Set the **CHAP logon information** check box and specify the CHAP user name and secret. The username must match an access control record for the volume.



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## Using the Dell EqualLogic Group Administrator Web Management page to configure access to the Dell EqualLogic Array

1. Launch the Group Manager Applet or open a web browser interface to the Group IP Address.
2. The username and password to the Group will need to be specified for access.
3. Click on the Group Configuration in the left hand web navigation pane
4. Click on the iSCSI tab in the right hand web pane.

The screenshot displays the Dell EqualLogic Group Administrator web management interface in a Windows Internet Explorer browser window. The browser address bar shows the URL <http://10.1.1.6/>. The page title is "IDM Group Manager". The user is logged in as "grpadmin" on 6/18/09 at 2:09:47 PM. The interface is divided into a left navigation pane and a main content area.

**Left Navigation Pane:**

- Group IDM
  - Group Configuration (selected)
  - Group Monitoring
  - Events (105 new)
- Storage Pools
- Members
- Volumes
  - OFHT1
  - OFHT2 (6/19/09 9:59:19 AM)
- Volume Collections
  - <none>
- Replication Partners

**Main Content Area: Group Configuration**

**Summary**

- General Settings**
  - Group name: IDM
  - IP address: 10.1.1.6
- Administration Access**
  - Web access: enabled
  - Telnet access: enabled
  - SSH access: enabled
- E-mail Notifications**
  - E-mail alerts: disabled
  - E-mail Home: disabled
- Event Logs**
  - Syslog: disabled
- iSCSI Authentication**
  - RADIUS: disabled
  - Local CHAP: enabled
- SNMP Settings**
  - SNMP access: disabled
  - SNMP traps: disabled
- VDS/VSS**
  - Access: restricted

**iSCSI Authentication**

iSCSI initiator authentication

- Enable RADIUS authentication for iSCSI initiators
- Consult locally defined CHAP accounts first

[RADIUS settings](#)

Target authentication

User name: symc  
Password: symcoffhost1

[Modify](#)

**iSCSI Discovery**

iSNS servers, in order of preference

[Add](#)  
[Modify](#)  
[Delete](#)  
[Up](#)  
[Down](#)

iSCSI discovery filter

- Prevent unauthorized hosts from discovering targets

When the iSCSI discovery filter is enabled, a host will discover an iSCSI target only if the host has the correct CHAP credentials for the target.

**Local CHAP Accounts**

Local CHAP user	Password	Status	
symc	symcoffhost1	enabled	<a href="#">Add</a> <a href="#">Modify</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>



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5. Click on the Modify Link on Target chap account and set the user name and password and then click OK.

**Modify target CHAP account** [X]

\* User name:

Password:

**Note: User password will be auto-generated if the Password field is blank**

Java Applet Window



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The screenshot shows the EqualLogic IDM Group Manager web interface in a Windows Internet Explorer browser. The browser address bar shows 'http://10.1.1.6/'. The page title is 'IDM Group Manager'. The user is logged in as 'grpadmin' on 6/18/09 at 2:09:47 PM. The interface displays the 'Volume OFHT1' configuration page. The left navigation pane shows a tree view with 'Volumes' expanded to 'OFHT1'. The main content area shows the 'Access Control List' for 'iSCSI access to the volume: restricted' with an 'Access type: read-write, shared'. The table below lists access records:

Applies to	CHAP user	IP address	iSCSI initiator
volume & snapshots	symc	*	*
volume & snapshots	*	10.1.1.12	*
volume & snapshots	*	10.1.1.14	*
volume & snapshots	*	10.1.1.11	*

Below the table, there is a text box that says 'Select access control record from the list to display details'. The interface also shows a 'Tools' bar at the bottom with a warning icon and the text '1 outstanding alarm (1 new)'.

6. Click on the plus sign to expand Volumes
7. Click on the specific volume for Off-host backup in the left hand web navigation pane.



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- For each volume that will be utilized as part of the off-host backup, verify that the Backup Exec media server has access to the snapshots. Click on the Access tab and verify the access list. The access list can be specified according to CHAP credentials, IP address, and iSCSI initiator.

**Create access control record**

**Authenticate using CHAP user name:**

**Limit access by IP address (asterisks allowed):**

**Limit access to iSCSI initiator name:**

**Apply to**

**volume**       **snapshots**

**OK**     **Cancel**

Java Applet Window

- Ensure an entry is listed for CHAP and by IP address for each host that will be performing Off-host backups.



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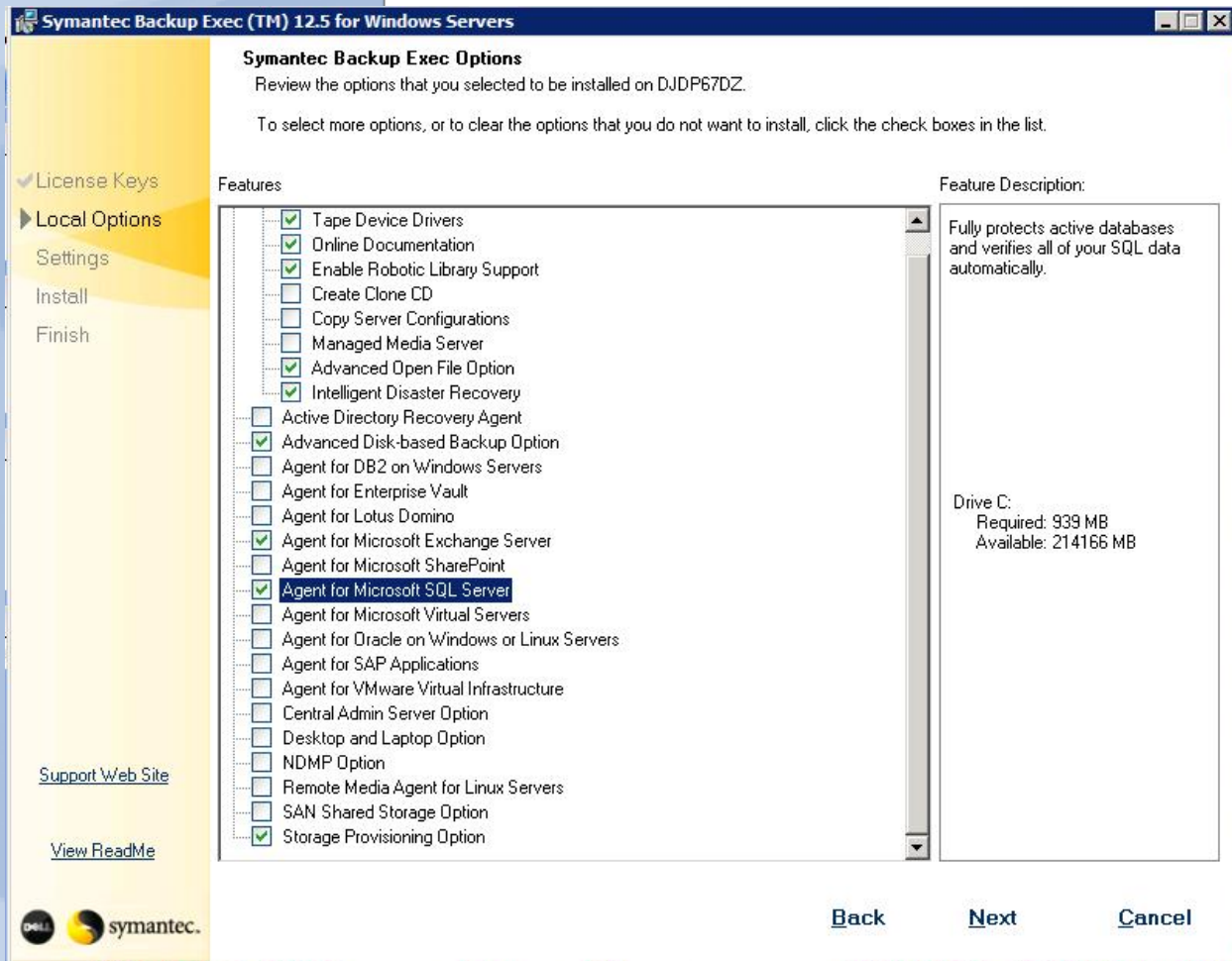
## Installing and Configuring the Backup Exec Agents and Options for Off-host Backup

**NOTE:** The following assumes Backup Exec has been installed on a server.

1. From the Backup Exec UI, Select **Tools -> Install Options and License Keys on this Media Server**
2. The Backup Exec License Wizard appears. Enter the license keys for:
  - Advanced Disk-based Backup Option
  - Agent for Windows Systems (if applicable)
  - Exchange Agent (if applicable)
  - SQL Agent (if applicable)

**NOTE:** A remote agent is required for each remote system that is being protected.

3. Verify that the licensed options will be installed on the media server and click **Next**.



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4. A summary of the agents and options to be installed is presented. Click **Install** to continue.
5. Once the installation has completed, click **Finish** to continue.
6. Next, remote agents need to be installed on the systems that are being protected. Select **Tools -> Install Agents and Media Servers on other Servers**. The installation wizard appears. Click **Next** to continue.
7. Right click on Windows Remote Agents and select **Add Remote Computer**. Browse through either *Active Directory Domains* **or** *Microsoft Windows Network* to browse and find the remote computers to install the agents on. Make sure to select all of the systems that will be protected by Backup Exec.
8. Enter the Username, Password, and Domain information that has administrative rights on the target system and can be used to install the agent. Click **Ok** to continue.
9. Select the *Remote Agent for Windows Systems* **and** *Advanced Open File Option* and click **Finish** to continue.

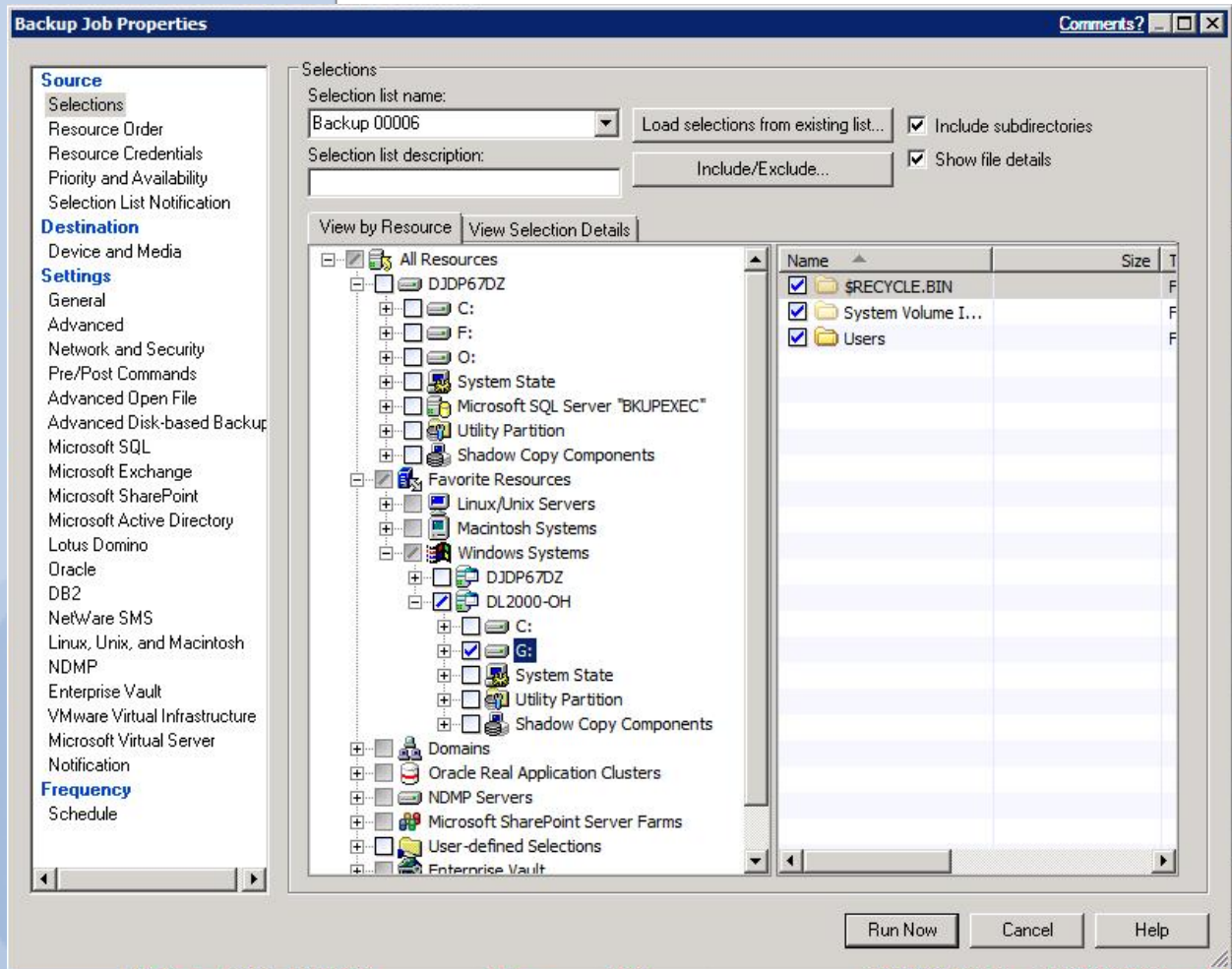
### Creating Backup Jobs

Now that the remote agents have been installed, Backup jobs can be created and run to protect the remote systems using an off-host backup.

1. Select the **Backup Tab** and select **New Backup Job**. The Backup Job properties screen will appear.
2. Select the remote system and data that is to be protected. If you are protecting a file server, select the files, folders, or volumes. If you are protecting a Microsoft Exchange Database, select the Information Store. If you are protecting a SQL Server, select the SQL instance.



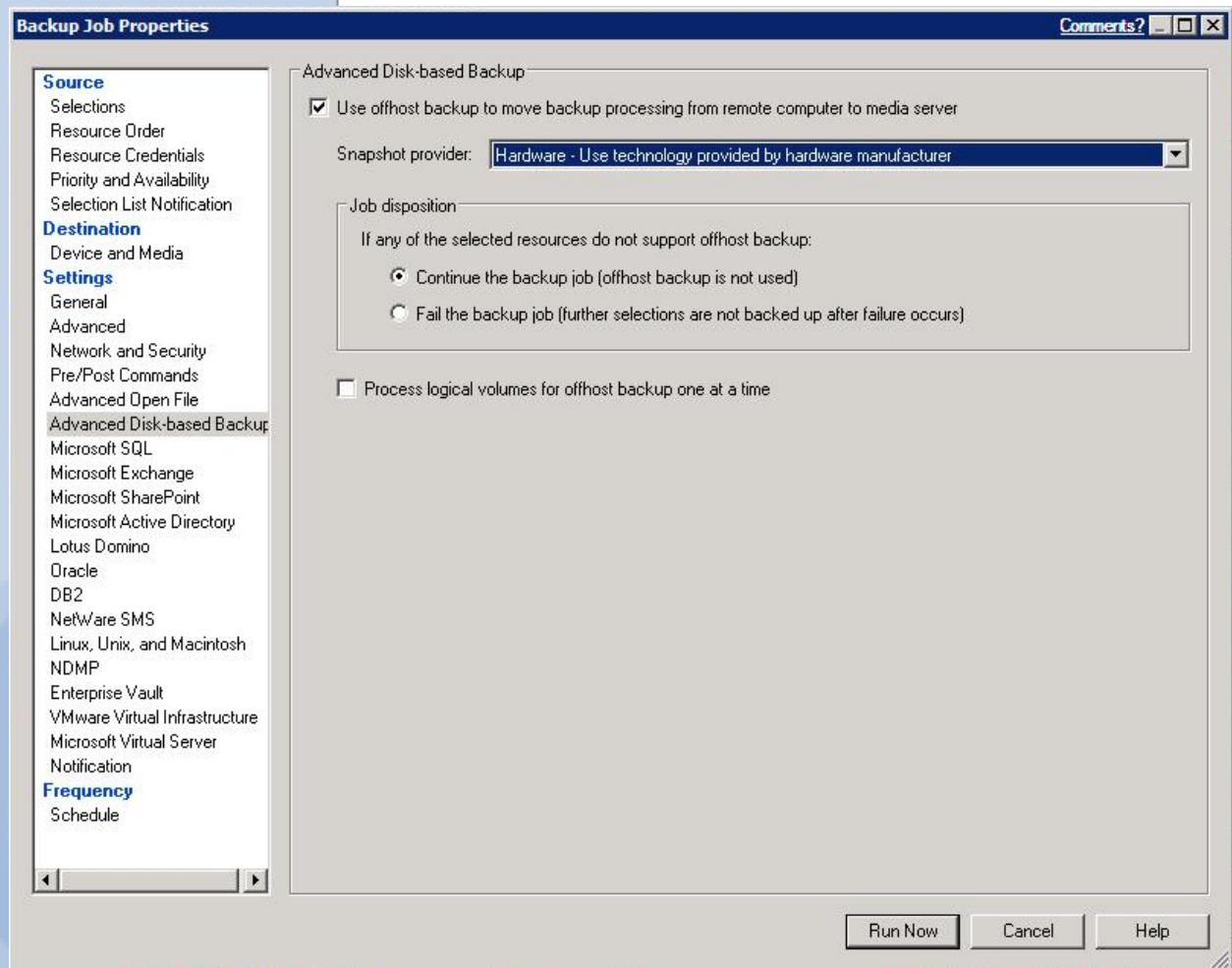
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3. Next, select the destination for the backup. Select **Device and Media** and then select the destination from the **Device** drop down.
4. Select **General** to name the backup job and specify additional options.
5. Select **Advanced Disk-based Backup** and select the option *Use offhost backup to move backup processing from remote computer to media server*. Under snapshot provider, select **Hardware – Use technology provided by the hardware manufacturer**.



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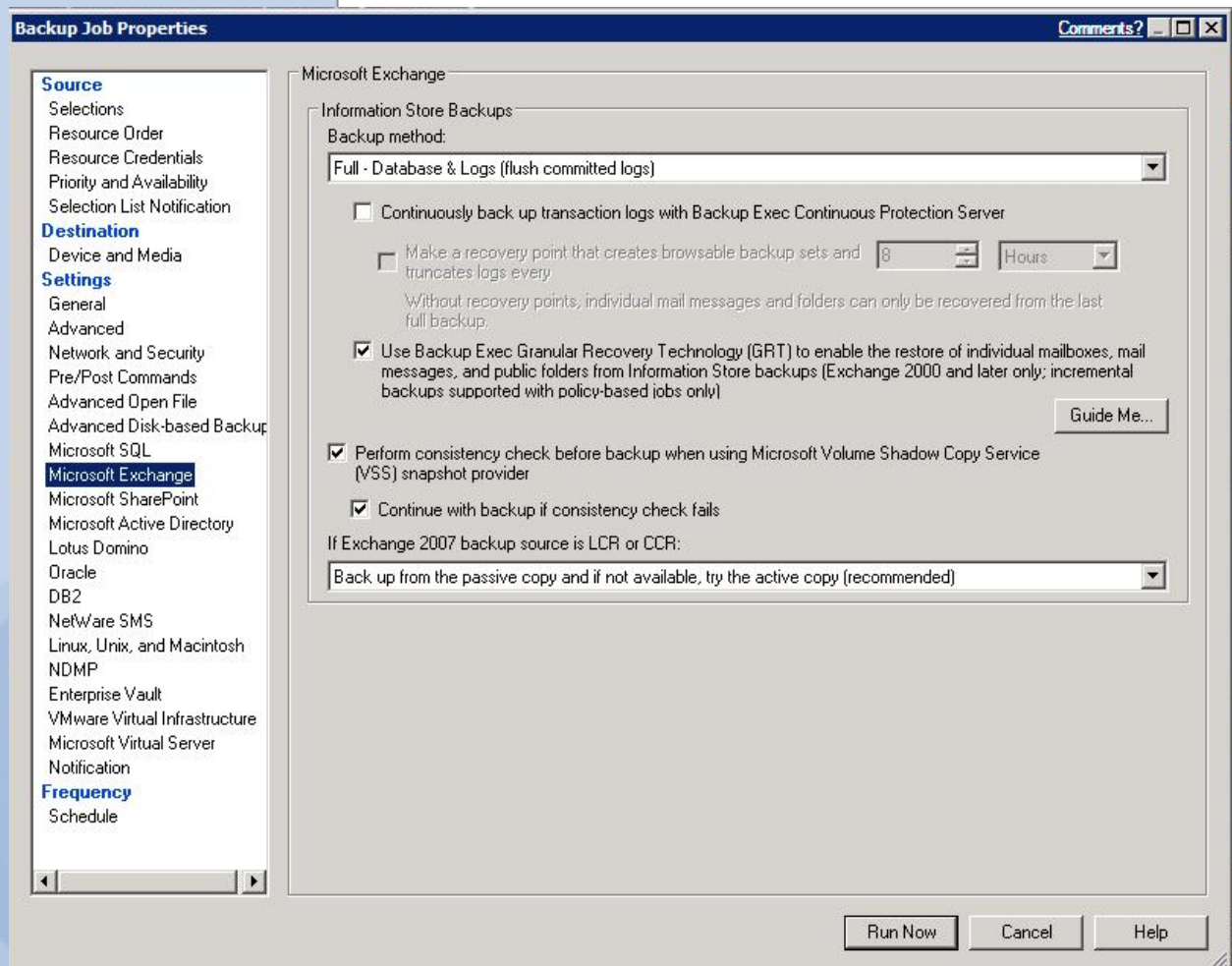


6. Perform this step if this is a backup of Microsoft Exchange. If this is not a backup of Microsoft Exchange, skip to **step 8**. Select **Microsoft Exchange** and verify that the option *Use Backup Exec Granular Recovery Technology (GRT) to enable the restore of individual mailboxes, mail messages, and public folders from Information Store backups*. Continue to **Step 8**.



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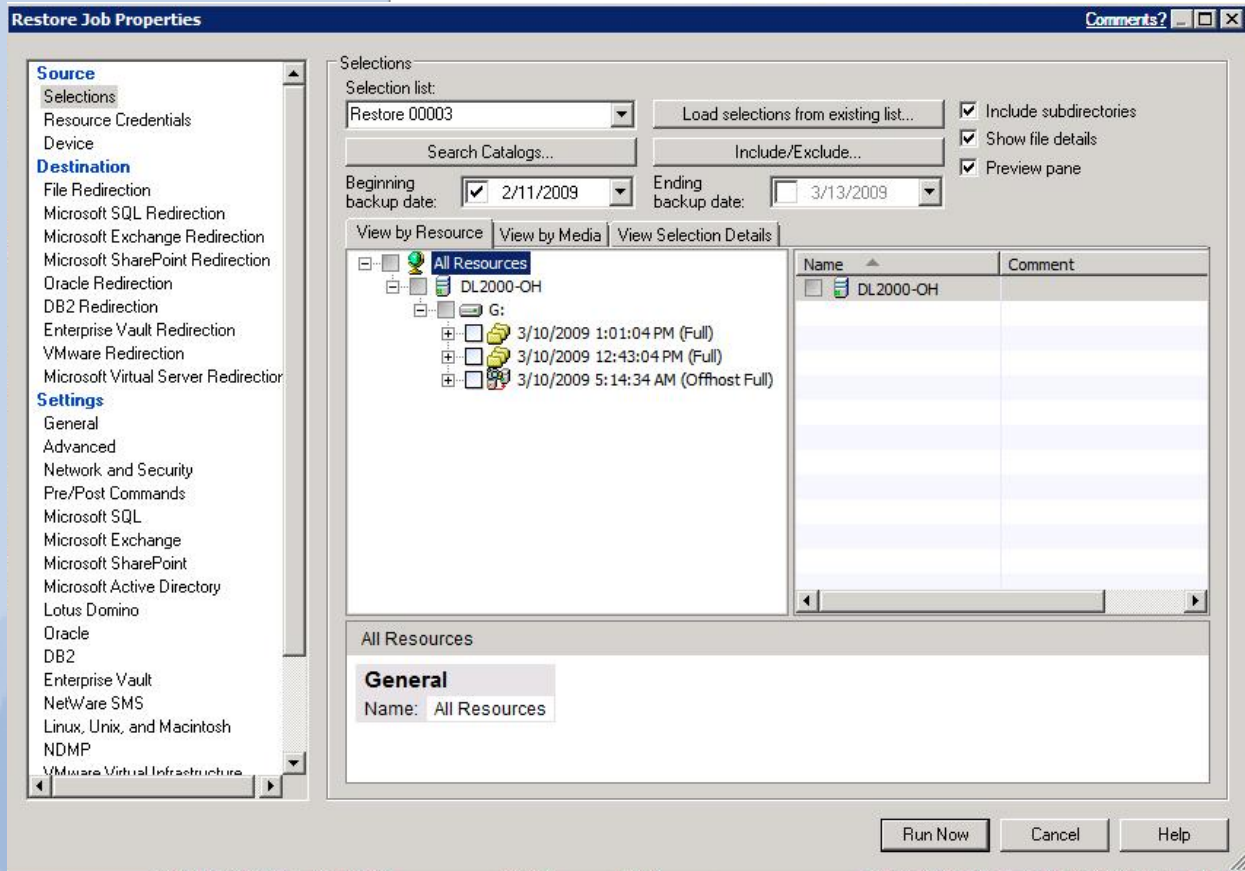
7. Perform this step if this is a backup of Microsoft SQL. If this is not a backup of Microsoft SQL, skip to **Step 8**. Select **Microsoft SQL** and specify the backup options for the SQL backup. Continue to **Step 8**.
8. Click on **Schedule** and specify the scheduling options for the backup. Click **Run Now** to submit the backup job for processing. The backup job status can be monitored from the **Job Status** tab.

## Restoring Data

1. Select the **Restore Tab** and select **New Restore Job**. The Restore Job properties screen will appear.



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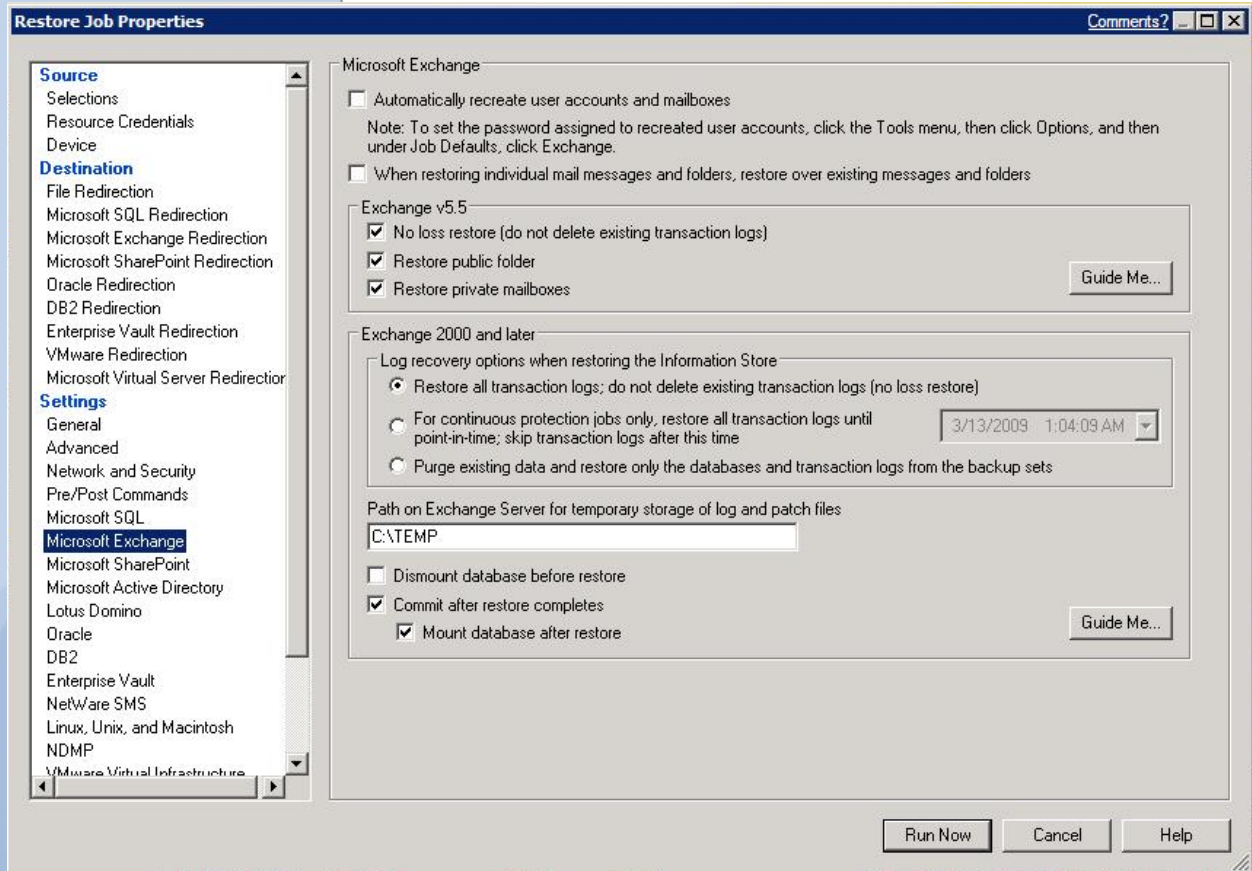


2. Select the data that is to be restored. If you are restoring data to a file server, individual files and folders or complete volumes can be restored. If you are restoring data to an Exchange server, individual items can be restored such as mailboxes, messages, and public folders and the entire Information Store can be restored. If you are restoring data to a SQL server, select the SQL database for restoration.
3. Select **General** to name the backup job and specify additional options.
4. Perform this step if this is a restore of Microsoft Exchange Data. If this is not a restore of Microsoft Exchange data, skip to **Step 6**. Select **Microsoft Exchange** to verify the restore options for the Exchange data. Continue to **Step 6**.



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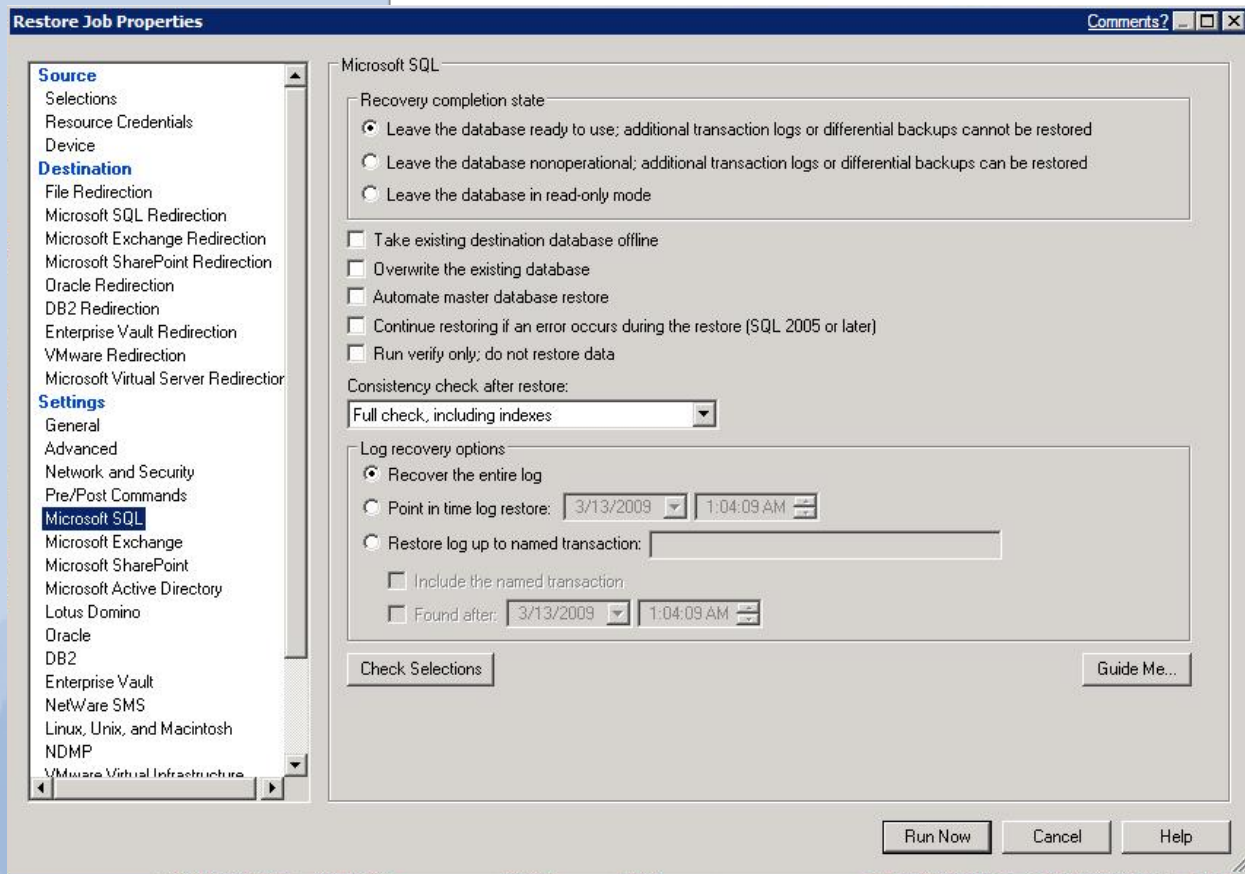




5. Perform this step if this is a restore of Microsoft SQL. If this is not a restore of Microsoft SQL, skip to **Step 6**. Select **Microsoft SQL** to verify the restore options for the SQL data. Continue to **Step 6**.



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- Click on **Schedule** and specify the scheduling options for the restore. Click **Run Now** to submit the restore job for processing. The restore job status can be monitored from the **Job Status** tab.

## Conclusion

Creating snapshots for off-host backup requires minimal overhead and does not interfere with normal system operations. As a result, administrators can schedule snapshots frequently, minimizing potential data loss during a disaster. Off-host backups are a particularly good solution for organizations with stringent high availability requirements and large amounts of data.



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## Best Practices and Troubleshooting

- The off-hosts clients must be using Windows Server 2008 to perform off-hosts backups with the DL Backup to Disk Appliance.
- The Backup Exec Hardware Compatibility List contains the list of the supported software and hardware certified with this solution. ([http://support.Veritas.com/menu\\_ddProduct\\_BEWNT\\_view\\_CL.htm](http://support.Veritas.com/menu_ddProduct_BEWNT_view_CL.htm)). Check the HCL to verify that all components are certified and supported.
- When performing backups of SQL or Exchange databases, all volumes must be able to be snapped concurrently or else the backup operation will fail.
- For off-host backup to work, all volumes must reside on disks that are shared between the remote computer and the Backup Exec media server. It is the backup administrator's responsibility to confirm this. If the volumes are not shared, the import operation will fail, and you may need to clean up the snapshots and resynchronize the volumes manually.
- The provider used for snapshot must be installed on both the media server as well as on the remote computer. If the provider is not installed on the media server, the import operation will fail, and you may need to clean up the snapshots and resynchronize the volumes manually.
- All volumes selected for backup must be transportable to the media server. If Microsoft SQL or Exchange, or other database applications are selected for backup, make sure that the databases and log files reside on transportable volumes.
- In addition to being transportable, all volumes selected for backup must be snappable by the same provider. It is the backup administrator's responsibility to ensure that all volumes in a backup job are supported by the same VSS provider.
- Log files created by the provider or by its supporting application during normal snapshot operation should not reside on any of the volumes being snapped. This prevents VSS from flushing the write buffers, and the snapshot will time-out. Change the log path to another volume.
- Make sure that the provider service is running and make sure that the Microsoft Windows "Volume Shadow Copy" service has not been disabled.
- Make sure that the machine-level credentials used for the job are the same on both the media server and the remote computer. Incorrect credentials will cause snapshots or the backup to fail.
- If a backup job is configured in a CASO environment, you must target the job to media servers on which the selected VSS provider is installed rather than allowing the job to be delegated by the central administration server. Otherwise, the job could be delegated to a media server that does not have off-host capability.



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